

SECTION 1: PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME	BETAINE (Anhydrous)
PRODUCT CODE	1040
SUPPLIER	MEDISCA Inc. Tel.: 1.800.932.1039 Fax.: 1.855.850.5855 661 Route 3, Unit C, Plattsburgh, NY, 12901 6641 N. Belt Line Road, Suite 130, Irving, TX, 75063 MEDISCA Pharmaceutique Inc. Tel.: 1.800.665.6334 Fax.: 514.338.1693 4509 Rue Dobrin, St. Laurent, QC, H4R 2L8 21300 Gordon Way, Unit 153/158, Richmond, BC V6W 1M2 MEDISCA Australia PTY LTD Tel.: 1.300.786.392 Fax.: 61.2.9700.9047 Unit 7, Heritage Business Park 5-9 Ricketty Street, Mascot, NSW 2020
EMERGENCY PHONE	CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 NSW Poisons Information Centre: 131 126 National Chemical Emergency Centre 44(0)1235239670
RECOMMENDED USES	Manufacturing and Compounding
RESTRICTIONS ON USE	Not applicable

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS CLASSIFICATION	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.		
PICTOGRAM	Not Applicable		
SIGNAL WORD	Not applicable		
HAZARD STATEMENT(S)	Not applicable		
ADVERSE PHYSIOCHEMICAL, HUMAN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.		
PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)	Prevention	Not applicable	
	Response	Not applicable	
	Storage	Not applicable	
	Disposal	Not applicable	
HMS CLASSIFICATION	Health Hazard	1	Flammability 1
	Reactivity	0	Personal Protection B

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CHEMICAL NAME	2-(trimethylazaniumyl) acetate
BOTANICAL NAME	Not applicable
SYNONYM	Glycine Betaine; Trimethylglycine
CHEMICAL FORMULA	C ₅ H ₁₁ NO ₂
CHEMICAL FAMILY	Quaternary ammonium compound
CAS NUMBER	107-43-7
ALTERNATE CAS NUMBER	Not applicable
MOLECULAR WEIGHT	117.147
COMPOSITION	

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS NUMBER	EC NUMBER	% BY WEIGHT
BETAINE (Anhydrous)	107-43-7	203-490-6	100

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as health hazards and hence require reporting in this section.

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES

IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT	Flush with copious amounts of water for 15 minutes, separating eyelids with fingers. If irritation persists seek medical aid.
IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT	Wash with soap & water for 15 minutes. If irritation persists seek medical aid.
IF SWALLOWED	Call a physician. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.
IF INHALED	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician.
MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT	Get emergency medical help.
SYMPTOMS CAUSED BY EXPOSURE	Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

SPECIFIC HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE CHEMICAL	Not applicable.
FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES	May be combustible at high temperature.
HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS	Under fire conditions, hazardous fumes will be present.
SUITABLE & UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	Small fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ or water spray. Large fire: dry chemical, CO ₂ , alcohol resistant foam or water spray. Do not get water inside containers.
PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND PRECAUTIONS FOR FIREFIGHTERS	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS	Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.
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METHODS & MATERIAL FOR CONTAINMENT

On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Minimize generation of dust.

CLEANUP PROCEDURE

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Wear respirator, chemical safety goggles, rubber boots and heavy rubber gloves. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Shut off all sources of ignition. Evacuate the area. If necessary, employ water fog to disperse the vapors. Absorb the matter with compatible vermiculite or other absorbing material. Place in a suitable container and retain for disposal. Ventilate and clean the affected area. Do not flush into sewerage system or to drains.

REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS

See Section 7 for information on safe handling. See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment. See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING

Do not inhale. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling. Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE

Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

STORAGE CONDITIONS

Store in original container, tightly sealed, protected from direct sunlight and moisture. Best if stored at temperatures between 7°-37°C (45°-100°F), at low humidity levels.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION

Chemical Name: BETAINE (Anhydrous) CAS #: 107-43-7

	Country	Limit value-8 hours		Limit value-Short Term		IDLH	REL	Advisory	Notes
		ppm	mg/m ³	ppm	mg/m ³				
OSHA	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
ACGIH	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
NIOSH	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
WEEL	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
HSIS	Australia	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
HSE	UK	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
GESTIS	Add Country	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A

N/L = Not listed ; N/A = Not Available

PELs are 8-hour TWAs = Limit value - Eight hours

Ceiling or Short-Term TWA = STEL = Limit value - Short term

EXPOSURE GUIDELINES

Consult local authorities for provincial or state exposure limits. Particulates not otherwise regulated, respirable fraction: 5 mg/m³

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Eyes: Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by WHMIS or OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166. **Skin:** Wear appropriate gloves to prevent skin exposure. **Clothing:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. **Respirators:** Follow WHMIS or OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced. **Thermal Hazards:** For products representing a thermal hazard, appropriate Personal Protective Equipment should be used.

SPECIFIC ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Adequate mechanical ventilation. Fumehood, eye wash station, and safety shower.

BIOLOGICAL MONITORING

Not available

CONTROL BANDING

Not available

NOTES

Occupational exposure to betaine may occur through inhalation of dust and dermal contact with this compound at workplaces where betaine is produced or used.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
PHYSICAL STATE

Solid

DESCRIPTION

White crystalline powder or solid with a characteristic odor. Hygroscopic.

SOLUBILITY

Soluble in water.

ODOR

Characteristic odor

FLAMMABILITY

May be combustible at high temperature

AUTO-IGNITION TEMPERATURE

Not available

BOILING POINT

Not available

DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE

293 °C, 559.4 °F

EVAPORATION RATE

Not available

EXPLOSIVE LIMIT

Not available

FLASH POINT

>93 °C, >199.4 °F

log P (OCTANOL-WATER)

-4.930

LOWER FLAMMABLE/EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S)

Not available

MELTING/FREEZING POINT

293 °C, 559.4 °F (decomposes)

PARTICLE CHARACTERISTICS

Not available

OXIDIZING PROPERTY

Not available

pH

5 - 7 (5%)

RELATIVE DENSITY (WATER = 1)

Not available

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

Not available

UPPER FLAMMABLE/EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S)

Not available

VAPOR DENSITY (AIR = 1)

Not available

VAPOR PRESSURE

< 0.0000001 kPa (25°C)

VISCOSITY

Not available

The physical data presented above are typical values and should not be construed as a specification.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
REACTIVITY

Not established.

CHEMICAL STABILITY

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS

Strong oxidants.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS	Toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides and other gases may occur.
HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION	Will not occur.
POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTION	Not established.
CONDITIONS TO AVOID	Moisture, sunlight and extreme temperatures. Hygroscopic: Avoid exposure to moisture.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ACUTE TOXICITY	Oral: Rat: LD50: (mg/kg): 11180 Dermal: Rabbit: LD50: (mg/kg): Not available Inhalation: Rat: LC50: (mg/L/4hr): Not available
SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
RESPIRATORY SENSITIZATION	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
SKIN SENSITIZATION	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
CARCINOGENICITY	OSHA BETAINE is not listed. NTP BETAINE is not listed. IARC BETAINE is not evaluated. California Proposition 65 This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.
ADDITIONAL CARCINOGENICITY INFORMATION	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. It is not known whether betaine is excreted in human milk (although its metabolic precursor, choline, occurs at high levels in human milk). Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when Cystadane is administered to a nursing woman. FDA Pregnancy Risk Category: C /RISK CANNOT BE RULED OUT. Adequate, well controlled human studies are lacking, and animal studies have shown risk to the fetus or are lacking as well. There is a chance of fetal harm if the drug is given during pregnancy; but the potential benefits may outweigh the potential risk.
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
ASPIRATION HAZARDS	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE
ROUTES OF EXPOSURE:

Oral, Dermal

EARLY ONSET SYMPTOMS RELATED TO EXPOSURE:

Not available

DELAYED HEALTH EFFECT FROM EXPOSURE:

Not available

Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

As a nonproteinogenic amino acid, betaine is produced by both plants and animals, including humans. In addition, betaine is ubiquitous in the diet of the general public through the ingestion of both plants and meats

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS
Inhalation

May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Ingestion

May be harmful if swallowed. Gastrointestinal disturbances. Occasional nausea, vomiting and diarrhea have been reported.

Skin

May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation

Eyes

May cause eye irritation.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
ECOTOXICITY

EC50: 48 Hr: Crustacea: Daphnia: (mg/L): 4335

LC50: 96 Hr: Fish: (mg/L): Not available

EC50: 72 Hr: Algae: (mg/L): 1199

PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY

Betaine is not expected to undergo hydrolysis in the environment due to the lack of functional groups that hydrolyze under environmental conditions. Betaine does not contain chromophores that absorb at wavelengths >290 nm and therefore is not expected to be susceptible to direct photolysis by sunlight.

BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL

Potential for bioconcentration in aquatic organisms is low.

No information on the aerobic biodegradation of betaine was located.

Betaine is expected to biodegrade under anaerobic conditions.

MOBILITY IN SOIL

 The Koc of betaine is estimated as 3, using a water solubility of 611,000 mg/L at 19.3°C and a regression-derived equation. According to a classification scheme, this estimated Koc value suggests that betaine is expected to have very high mobility in soil. The estimated pKa of betaine, an inner salt, is 2.38. Betaine is not expected to volatilize from dry soil surfaces based upon an estimated vapor pressure of 1.4X10⁻⁸ mm Hg.

 Henry's Law Constant: 6.19E-16 atm-m³/mole (25°C)

OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS

Not available.

This product is not intended to be released into the environment.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
DISPOSAL METHODS

Dispose of in accordance with federal / local laws and regulations. Avoid release into the environment.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION
UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME

Not dangerous good

UN NUMBER

Not applicable

CLASS

Not applicable

PACKING GROUP

Not applicable

AUSTRALIA
HAZCHEM

Not applicable

EU
TRANSPORT IN BULK ACCORDING TO ANNEX II OF MARPOL 73/78 AND THE IBC CODE

Not listed

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Not available

SPECIAL SHIPPING INFORMATION

Not applicable

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION
UNITED STATES REGULATIONS

Chemical Name & CAS	CERCLA 40 CFR Part 302.4	SARA (Title III) 40 CFR Part 372.65	EPA 40 CFR Part 355		Right-to-know			California Prop 65
			Appendix A	Appendix B	Pennsylvania	New Jersey	Massachusetts	
BETAINE (Anhydrous) 107-43-7	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

AUSTRALIAN REGULATIONS

Chemical Name & CAS	Poisons and Therapeutic Goods	Therapeutic Goods Act	Code of Practices - Illicit Drug Precursors	Poisons Standard	Work Health and Safety Regulations	Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
BETAINE (Anhydrous) 107-43-7	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed

EU REGULATIONS

Chemical Name & CAS	REACH ANNEX XVII	REACH ANNEX XIV	EC 1005/2009	EC 850/2004	EC 1107/2009	PIC - Prior Informed Consent Regulation	EC 2012/18
BETAINE (Anhydrous) 107-43-7	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

Any EU regulation not listed above is not applicable to this product.

SUBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

Not applicable

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION
REFERENCES

Available upon request

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; **AIHA WEEL** – American Industrial Hygiene Association Workplace Environment Exposure Levels; **CAESAR** – Computer Assisted Evaluation of industrial chemical Substances According to Regulations; **CAS** – Chemical Abstract Service; **CERCLA** – Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; **EC50** – Effective Concentration, 50%; **EPA** – Environmental Protection Agency; **GHS** – Global Harmonized System; **HMIS** – Hazardous Materials Information System; **HSE** – Health and Safety Executive; **HSIS** – Hazardous Substances Information System; **IARC** – International Agency for Research on Cancer; **IDLH** - Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health; **IRFMN** – Ready Biodegradability Model; **ISS** – Istituto Superiore Sanità; **LC50** – Lethal Concentration, 50%; **LD50** – Lethal Dose, 50%; **MSHA** - Mine Safety and Health Administration; **NIOSH** – National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; **NTP** – National Toxicology Program; **OSHA PEL** – Occupational Safety & Health Administration Permissible Exposure Limits; **QSAR** – Quantitative Structure-activity relationship; **REL** - Recommended Exposure Limit; **SARA** – Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; **STEL** – Short Term Exposure Limit; **TLV** – Threshold Limit Value; **TWA** – Time Weighted Average; **WHMIS** – Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

LAST REVISION

01/2023

SUPERSEDES

07/2021

For a list of changes to the SDS since the last version, please communicate with MEDISCA at www.medisca.com

DISCLAIMER

This document was created in accordance with OSHA, Safe Work Australia and WHMIS regulations. The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. MEDISCA® shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. Recipients of the product must take responsibility for observing existing laws and regulations.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For all country specific requirements not outlined on this Safety Data Sheet, please request Supplementary Page to this Safety Data Sheet.