

### **SECTION 1: PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION**

PRODUCT NAME POTASSIUM CHLORIDE, USP

PRODUCT CODE 0587

SUPPLIER MEDISCA Inc.

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EMERGENCY PHONE CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300

NSW Poisons Information Centre: 131 126

National Chemical Emergency Centre 44(0)1235239670

RECOMMENDED USES Manufacturing and Compounding

RESTRICTIONS ON USE Not applicable

### **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS CLASSIFICATION Eye Irritation (Category 2B)

Acute Toxicity - Oral (Category 5)

Not applicable

PICTOGRAM Not Applicable

SIGNAL WORD Warning

HAZARD STATEMENT(S)

Causes eye irritation.

May be harmful if swallowed.

ADVERSE PHYSIOCHEMICAL, HUMAN

HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

**EFFECTS** 

**Prevention** Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not touch eyes

Response IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical help.

IF SWALLOWED: Get medical help

Storage Not applicable

Disposal Not applicable

HMIS CLASSIFICATION Health Hazard 1 Flammability 0

Reactivity 0 Personal Protection E



### **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

CHEMICAL NAME Potassium Chloride

BOTANICAL NAME

SYNONYM

Not applicable

Not applicable

CHEMICAL FORMULA KCI

CHEMICAL FAMILY Alkali metal chlorides

CAS NUMBER 7447-40-7
ALTERNATE CAS NUMBER Not applicable

MOLECULAR WEIGHT 74.551

COMPOSITION CHEMICAL NAME CAS NUMBER EC NUMBER % BY WEIGHT
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 7447-40-7 231-211-8 100

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as health hazards and hence require reporting in this section.

NOTES Equivalence. Each g of potassium chloride represents about 13.4 mmol of potassium. Potassium chloride 1.91 g

is equivalent to about 1 g of potassium.

### **SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**

IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT Flush with copious amounts of water for 15 minutes, separating eyelids with fingers. If irritation persists seek

medical aid.

IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT

Wash with soap & water for 15 minutes. If irritation persists seek medical aid.

IF SWALLOWED Call a physician. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.

IF INHALED Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a

physician.

MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL

TREATMENT

Get emergency medical help.

SYMPTOMS CAUSED BY EXPOSURE Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

## **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

SPECIFIC HAZARDS ARISING FROM

THE CHEMICAL

Not applicable

FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES

May be combustible at high temperature

HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

Under fire conditions, hazardous fumes will be present.

SUITABLE & UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Small fire: dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub> or water spray. Large fire: dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, alcohol resistant foam or water spray. Do not get water inside containers.

PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND PRECAUTIONS FOR FIREFIGHTERS

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

#### **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate

ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

METHODS & MATERIAL FOR

CONTAINMENT

On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Minimize generation of dust.

**CLEANUP PROCEDURE** 

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Wear respirator, chemical safety goggles, rubber boots and heavy rubber gloves. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Shut off all sources of ignition. Evacuate the area. If necessary, employ water fog to disperse the vapors. Absorb the matter with compatible vermiculite or other absorbing material. Place in a suitable container and retain for disposal. Ventilate and clean

the affected area. Do not flush into sewerage system or to drains.

REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS See Section 7 for information on safe handling. See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

### **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING Do not inhale. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure. Wash

thoroughly after handling. Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use

appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in

accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use appropriate containment to avoid

environmental contamination.

**STORAGE CONDITIONS** Store in original container, tightly sealed, protected from direct sunlight and moisture.

### **SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### Chemical Name: POTASSIUM CHLORIDE CAS #: 7447-40-7

|        | Country   | Limit value-8 hours |       | Limit value-Short Term |       | IDLH | REL | Advisory | Notes |
|--------|-----------|---------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------|-----|----------|-------|
|        |           | ppm                 | mg/m³ | ppm                    | mg/m³ |      |     |          |       |
| OSHA   | USA       | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| ACGIH  | USA       | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| NIOSH  | USA       | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| WEEL   | USA       | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| HSIS   | Australia | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| HSE    | UK        | N/L                 | N/L   | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |
| GESTIS | Latvia    | N/L                 | 5     | N/L                    | N/L   | N/L  | N/L | N/A      | N/A   |

N/L = Not listed; N/A = Not Available

PELs are 8-hour TWAs = Limit value - Eight hours

Ceiling or Short-Term TWA = STEL = Limit value - Short term

**EXPOSURE GUIDELINES**Consult local authorities for provincial or state exposure limits. Particulates not otherwise regulated, respirable

fraction: 5 mg/m3



PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT Eyes: Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by WHMIS or OSHA's

eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166. **Skin:** Wear appropriate gloves to prevent skin exposure. **Clothing:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. **Respirators:** Follow WHMIS or OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced. **Thermal Hazards:** For products representing a

thermal hazard, appropriate Personal Protective Equipment should be used.

SPECIFIC ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Adequate mechanical ventilation. Fumehood, eye wash station, and safety shower.

BIOLOGICAL MONITORING

Not available

CONTROL BANDING

Not available

### **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

PHYSICAL STATE Solid

**DESCRIPTION** Colorless, elongated, prismatic, or cubical crystals, or white, granular powder. Is odorless.

**SOLUBILITY** Freely soluble in water; insoluble in alcohol.

Not available

ODOR Odorless

**AUTO-IGNITION** 

**FLAMMABILITY** May be combustible at high temperature

**TEMPERATURE TEMPERATURE** (sublimes) **EVAPORATION RATE** Not available **EXPLOSIVE LIMIT** Not available **FLASH POINT** Not available Not available LOWER FLAMMABLE/ Not available MELTING/FREEZING (772)°C, log P (OCTANOL-WATER) EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S) **POINT** (1421.6)°F **PARTICLE** Not available OXIDIZING PROPERTY Not available pН **CHARACTERISTICS** 

RELATIVE DENSITY

(WATER = 1)

Not available

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

**BOILING POINT** 

1 99

UPPER FLAMMABLE/
EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S)

DECOMPOSITION

Not available

Not available

VAPOR DENSITY

(AIR = 1)

Not available

VAPOR PRESSURE

< 0.0000001 kPa @ 25 °C

1500 °C, 2732 °F

VISCOSITY

Not available

The physical data presented above are typical values and should not be construed as a specification.

### **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

REACTIVITY Not established

CHEMICAL STABILITY Stable under recommended storage conditions

**INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS** Strong oxidants, Lithium, Bromine trifluoride.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION

PRODUCTS

Toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides and other gases may occur



HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION

POSSIBLITY OF HAZARDOUS

REACTION

**CONDITIONS TO AVOID** 

Will not occur

Not established

Moisture, sunlight and extreme temperatures

#### **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

ACUTE TOXICITY Oral: Rat: LD50: (mg/kg): 2600

Dermal: Rabbit: LD50: (mg/kg): Not available Inhalation: Rat: LC50: (mg /L/4hr): Not available

**SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION**Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE Causes eye irritation.

IRRITATION Eye irritancy test: Rabbit: Mild irritation

**RESPIRATORY SENSITIZATION**Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

**SKIN SENSITIZATION** Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

CARCINOGENICITY

OSHA

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE is not listed.

NTP

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE is not listed.

IARC POTASSIUM CHLORIDE is not evaluated.

California This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause

**Proposition 65** cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

ADDITIONAL CARCINOGENICITY

INFORMATION

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met:

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REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY -

SINGLE EXPOSURE

Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY -

REPEATED EXPOSURE

**ASPIRATION HAZARDS** 

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SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE

Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.

ROUTES OF EXPOSURE:

Oral

EARLY ONSET SYMPTOMS RELATED TO EXPOSURE:

Not available

DELAYED HEALTH EFFECT FROM EXPOSURE:

Hyperkalemia. Low blood pressure. Heart block.

Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics:

Nausea. Vomiting. Diarrhea. Stomach pain. Gas. Dizziness. Confusion. Anxiety. Fast heartbeat. Irregular heartbeat. Numbness, pain, tingling, or weakness in hands or feet. Shortness of breath. Tiredness. Weakness.

Muscle pain. Heaviness of legs. Paralysis.

Medical conditions aggravated by exposure:

Sickle cell or related anemias. Heart problems. Impaired kidney function. Adrenal insufficiency. Metabolic acidosis. Respiratory acidosis. Dehydration. Gastrointestinal constrictions. Familial periodic paralysis.

Hyperkalemia. Diabetes. Heat cramps

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS Inhalation May be harmful if inhaled. May cause irritation to mucous membranes and respiratory tract.

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Ingestion May be harmful if swallowed. Causes diarrhea, nausea, vomiting, weakness, convulsions.

**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation

Eyes Causes eye irritation. Redness, pain.

## **SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

ECOTOXICITY EC50: 48 Hr: Crustacea: (mg/L): Not available

LC50: 96 Hr: Fish: (mg/L): Not available

EC50: 72 or 96 Hr: Algae (or other aqua plants): (mg/L): Not available

PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY

Not available

BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL Will not bio-accumulate.

MOBILITY IN SOIL Soluble in water (34g/100 mL (20 °C))

OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS Not available

This product is not intended to be released into the environment

### **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

DISPOSAL METHODS Dispose of in accordance with federal / local laws and regulations. Avoid release into the environment.

## **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME

UN NUMBER

CLASS

Not applicable

Not applicable

Not applicable

Not applicable

<u>AUSTRALIA</u>

HAZCHEM Not Applicable

EU

TRANSPORT IN BULK ACCORDING TO ANNEX II OF MARPOL 73/78 AND THE

Not listed

**IBC CODE** 

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS Not available SPECIAL SHIPPING INFORMATION Not applicable

## **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**UNITED STATES REGULATIONS** 

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| Chemical Name<br>& CAS          | CERCLA<br>40 CFR<br>Part 302.4 | SARA (Title III)<br>40 CFR<br>Part 372.65 | EPA 40 CFR Part 355 |     | Right-to-know<br>Pennsylvania New Jersey Massachusetts |     |     | California<br>Prop 65 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----|--|-----|-----|-----------------------|
| POTASSIUM CHLORIDE<br>7447-40-7 | N/L                            | N/L                                       | N/L                 | N/L | N/L  | N/L | N/L | N/L                   |

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

#### **AUSTRALIAN REGULATIONS**

| Chemical Name<br>& CAS | Poisons and<br>Therapeutic<br>Goods | Therapeutic<br>Goods Act | Code of Practices - Illicit Drug Precursors | Poisons Standard | Work Health and<br>Safety<br>Regulations | Inventory of<br>Industrial<br>Chemcials |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------|--|---|
| POTASSIUM CHLORIDE     | N/L                                 | Listed as Schedule       | N/L   | Listed           | N/L                                      | N/L                                     |
| 7447-40-7              |                                     | 4                        |   |                  |  |   |

N/L = Not Listed

#### **EU REGULATIONS**

| Chemical Name<br>& CAS          | REACH<br>ANNEX<br>XVII | REACH<br>ANNEX<br>XIV | EC<br>1005/2009 | EC<br>850/2004 | EC<br>1107/2009 | PIC - Prior<br>Informed Consent<br>Regulation | EC<br>2012/18 |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|---|---------------|
| POTASSIUM CHLORIDE<br>7447-40-7 | N/L                    | N/L                   | N/L             | N/L            | N/L             | N/L   | N/L           |

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

Any EU regulation not listed above is not applicable to this product.

SUBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL

**AGREEMENT** 

Not applicable

### **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

#### **REFERENCES**

#### ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

#### Available upon request

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; AIHA WEEL - American Industrial Hygiene Association Workplace Environment Exposure Levels; CAESAR - Computer Assisted Evaluation of industrial chemical Substances According to Regulations; CAS - Chemical Abstract Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; EC50 - Effective Concentration, 50%; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; GHS - Global Harmonized System; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Information System; HSE - Health and Safety Executive; HSIS - Hazardous Substances Information System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health; IRFMN - Ready Biodegradability Model; ISS - Instituto Superiore Sanità; LC50 - Lethal Concentration, 50%; LD50 - Lethal Dose, 50%; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; NTP - National Toxicology Program; OSHA PEL - Occupational Safety & Health Administration Permissible Exposure Limits; QSAR - Quantitative Structure-activity relationship; REL - Recommended Exposure Limit; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; STEL - Short Term Exposure Limit; TLV - Threshold Limit Value; TWA - Time Weighted Average; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

 LAST REVISION
 01/2023

 SUPERSEDES
 03/2022

For a list of changes to the SDS since the last version, please communicate with MEDISCA at  $\underline{www.medisca.com}$ 

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**DISCLAIMER** 

This document was created in accordance with OSHA, Safe Work Australia and WHMIS regulations. The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. MEDISCA® shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. Recipients of the product must take responsibility for observing existing laws and regulations.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For all country specific requirements not outlined on this Safety Data Sheet, please request Supplementary Page to this Safety Data Sheet.

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